

NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

23 FEB -9 P4:10

SENATE

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COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 26

Submitted by the Committee on Higher, Technical and Vocational Education on FEB - 9 2023

Re: Senate Bill No. 1864

Recommending its approval in substitution of Senate Bill No. 975.

Sponsor: Senator Francis G. Escudero

#### MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committee on Higher, Technical and Vocational Education to which was referred **Senate Bill No. 975**, introduced by Senator Manuel "Lito" M. Lapid, entitled:

# "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR A MORATORIUM ON STUDENT LOAN PAYMENT DURING DISASTERS AND OTHER EMERGENCIES"

has considered the same and has the honor to report it back to the Senate with the recommendation that the attached **Senate Bill No.** 1864, prepared by the Committee, entitled:

# "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR A MORATORIUM ON THE PAYMENT OF STUDENT LOANS DURING DISASTERS AND OTHER EMERGENCIES"

be approved in substitution of Senate Bill No. 975, with Senators Lapid and Escudero as authors thereof.

### Respectfully Submitted:

SEN. FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO
Chairperson

Vice Chairpersons:

SEN. JOSEPH VICTOR G. EJERCITO

SEN. WIN GATCHALIAN

Members:

SEN. MARIA LOURDES NANCY S. BINAY

SEN. RONALD "BATO" DELA ROSA

SEN. ALAN PETER "COMPAÑERO" S. CAYETANO

SEN. PIA S. CAYETANO

SEN. JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA

**SEN. IMEE MARCOS** 

SEN. RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

**SEN. GRACE POE** 

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SEN. RONALD "BATO" DELA

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S. CAYETANO

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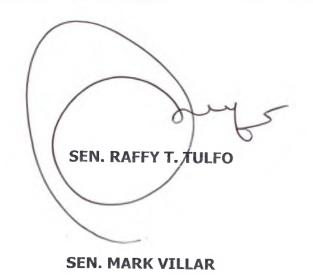
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SEN. JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA

SEN THEE MADOOS

SEN, RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

SEN. GRACE POL



SEN. CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

SEN. RISA HONTIVEROS

Ex Officio Members:

SEN. LOREN LEGARDA

President Pro Tempore

N D. 3 L.

**SEN. JOEL VILLANUEVA** 

Majority Leader

SEN. AQUILINO "KOKO" PIMENTEL I

Minority Leader

HON. JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI

Senate President

**SEN. RAFFY T. TULFO** 

SEN, CYNTHIA A, VILLAR

SEN. MARK VILLAR

**SEN. RISA HONTIVEROS** 

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Minority Leader

**HON. JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI** 

Senate President



NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

23 FEB -9 P4:11

SENATE

RECEIVED BY:

## **SENATE BILL NO.** <u>1864</u>

Prepared and submitted by the Committee on Higher, Technical and Vocational Education with Senators Lapid and Escudero as authors thereof

AN ACT
PROVIDING FOR A MORATORIUM ON THE PAYMENT OF STUDENT LOANS
URING DISASTERS AND OTHER EMERGENCIES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- Section 1. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Student Loan Payment Moratorium During Disasters and Emergencies Act".
- Sec. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* It is hereby declared the policy of the State to protect and promote the right of all citizens to quality education at all levels and to ensure that such education is accessible to all. In line with this declared policy, and in cognizance of the need to provide adequate relief and protection to Filipinos in crisis situations, the State shall authorize the deferral of student loan collection for a reasonable period during and after the onset of disasters and other emergencies.
  - Sec. 3. *Definition of Terms*. For the purposes of this Act:

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(a) Disaster shall refer to the following: (i) a serious disruption of the functioning of a community or a society involving widespread human, material, economic or environmental losses and impacts, which exceeds the ability of the affected community or society to cope using its own resources; (ii) the result of the combination of: the exposure to a hazard, the conditions of vulnerability that are present, and insufficient capacity or measures to reduce or cope with the potential negative

| 1  |   |             | consequences; and (iii) an event that causes loss of life, injury, disease |
|----|---|-------------|--|
| 2  |   |             | and other negative effects on human, physical, mental and social well-     |
| 3  |   |             | being, together with damage to property, destruction of assets, loss of    |
| 4  |   |             | services, social and economic disruption and environmental degradation;    |
| 5  |   | (b)         | Emergency shall refer to an unforeseen or sudden occurrence, especially    |
| 6  |   |             | danger, demanding immediate action;  |
| 7  |   | (c)         | Higher Education shall refer to the stage of formal education, or its      |
| 8  |   |             | equivalent, requiring completion of secondary education and covering       |
| 9  |   |             | programs of study leading to bachelor and advanced degrees, including      |
| 10 |   |             | associate degrees;   |
| 11 |   | (d)         | Higher Education Institution (HEI) shall refer to an education institution |
| 12 |   |             | authorized and recognized by the Commission on Higher Education            |
| 13 |   |             | (CHED) to offer bachelor's degrees or graduate courses;                    |
| 14 |   | (e)         | Local Universities and Colleges (LUCs) shall refer to duly accredited      |
| 15 |   |             | public HEIs established by local government units (LGUs) through an        |
| 16 |   |             | enabling ordinance, financially supported by the LGU concerned, and        |
| 17 |   |             | compliant with the policies, standards and guidelines of CHED;             |
| 18 |   | <b>(</b> f) | Private Higher Education Institutions shall refer to HEIs duly recognized  |
| 19 |   |             | by CHED which are owned or operated by private individuals and             |
| 20 |   |             | entities;  |
| 21 | 4 | <b>(</b> g) | State of Calamity shall refer to a condition involving mass casualty       |
| 22 | , |             | and/or major damages to property, disruption of means of livelihoods,      |
| 23 |   |             | roads and normal way of life of people in the affected areas as a result   |
| 24 |   |             | of the occurrence of natural or human-induced hazards;                     |
| 25 |   | (h)         | State Universities and Colleges (SUCs) shall refer to public HEIs          |
| 26 |   |             | established by law and are managed by their respective independent and     |
| 27 |   |             | separate governing boards;   |
| 28 |   | (i)         | Student Loan shall refer to a sum of money or other forms of               |
| 29 |   |             | accommodation exclusively intended for the payment of all fees,            |
| 30 |   |             | charges, and costs to SUCs, LUCs, private HEIs, and public and private     |
| 31 |   |             | TVIs extended to students in exchange for repayment in the future as       |

evidenced by a loan agreement in writing and duly executed for the purpose;

- (j) Technical-Vocational Education and Training (TVET) shall refer to postsecondary education or training process involving general education, the study of technologies and related sciences, acquisition of practical skills relating to occupations in various sectors of economic and social life, and comprising formal (organized programs as part of the school system) and nonformal (organized classes outside the school system) approaches; and
  - (k) *Technical-Vocational Institutions (TVIs)* shall refer to learning institutions offering TVET programs.
- Sec. 4. *Coverage*. This Act shall cover students enrolled in SUCs, LUCs, private HEIs, and public and private TVIs whose residence is located in barangays, municipalities, cities, provinces, or regions under a State of Calamity or State of Emergency as may be declared by the President of the Philippines or the local sanggunian concerned, in accordance with Republic Act No. 10121, otherwise known as the "Philippine Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Act of 2010"; Republic Act No. 11332, otherwise known as the "Mandatory Reporting of Notifiable Diseases and Health Events of Public Health Concern Act"; and other relevant laws, rules and regulations.
- Sec. 5. Moratorium on Payment of Student Loans. There shall be a moratorium on the enforcement of payment of all fees, charges, and costs relating to the student loans incurred for Higher Education and TVET programs, whether administered by the HEIs or TVIs themselves or by the Unified Student Financial Assistance System for Tertiary Education (UniFAST) Board, the CHED or any other government agency or instrumentality, for the duration of the State of Calamity or Emergency as provided in Section 4 of this Act and for thirty (30) days after the lifting of such State of Calamity or Emergency: Provided, That the availment of the moratorium shall not adversely affect the status of the students concerned with regard to their eligibility for re-enrollment on the succeeding semesters or terms, or their eligibility for graduation: Provided, further, That no penalties or interests shall

- be collected on the deferred payments made pursuant to this Act: Provided, finally,
- 2 That nothing in this Act shall be construed to prevent public or private HEIs or TVIs
- 3 from implementing more favorable forms of payment relief or assistance to their
- 4 students, prohibiting students from voluntarily waiving the benefit of the moratorium
- on student loan payments, or availing assistance or subsidies from the government
- 6 as provided by law, rules and regulations.
- Sec. 6. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* Within sixty (60) days from
- 8 the effectivity of this Act, CHED and the Technical Education And Skills Development
- .9 Authority shall, in consultation with the Philippine Association of State Universities
- 10 and Colleges, the Association of Local Colleges and Universities, and the
- 11 Coordinating Council of Private Educational Associations of the Philippines, or their
- 12 equivalent institutions, and other non-government stakeholders, promulgate the
- rules and regulations to effectively implement the provision of this Act.
- Sec. 7. Separability Clause. If any provision or part hereof is held invalid or
- unconstitutional, the remainder of the law or the provision or part not otherwise
- affected shall remain valid and subsisting.
- 17 Sec. 8. Repealing Clause. -All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders,
- rules and regulations, or parts thereof which are inconsistent with the provisions of
- 19 this Act are hereby repealed, amended, or modified accordingly.
- Sec. 9. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its
- 21 publication in the Official Gazette or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,

#### Salient Features of the Proposed Committee Report on

# Student Loan Payment Moratorium During Disasters and Emergencies

The proposed measure seeks to impose a moratorium on the payment of student loans incurred by qualified students enrolled in higher or technical-vocational education program, subject to the following conditions:

- The residence of the student concerned is located in an area under a declared State of Calamity or State of Emergency;
- The moratorium shall be effective for the duration of the State of Calamity or Emergency and for thirty (30) days after the lifting of such State of Calamity or Emergency:
- The availment of the payment moratorium shall not adversely affect the status of the students concerned with regard to their eligibility for re-enrollment or graduation;
- No penalty or interest shall be collected on the deferred payments; and
- The imposition of student loan payment moratorium shall not prevent public or private higher education institutions (HEIs) or technical-vocational institutions (TVIs) concerned from implementing more favorable forms of payment relief or assistance to their respective students;
- The imposition of student loan payment moratorium shall not prohibit students from voluntarily waiving the benefit of the moratorium on student loan payments; and
- The imposition of student loan payment moratorium shall not prohibit an HEI, TVI, or student from availing assistance or subsidies from the government as may be provided by law, rules and regulations.